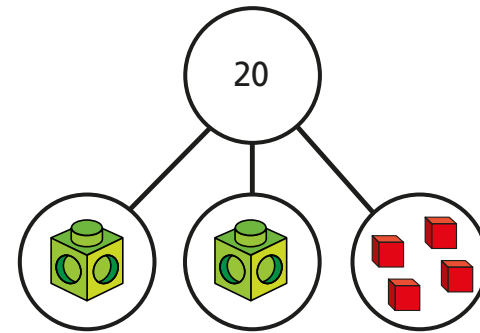



Solve two-step equations


- 1 Here is a part-whole model.



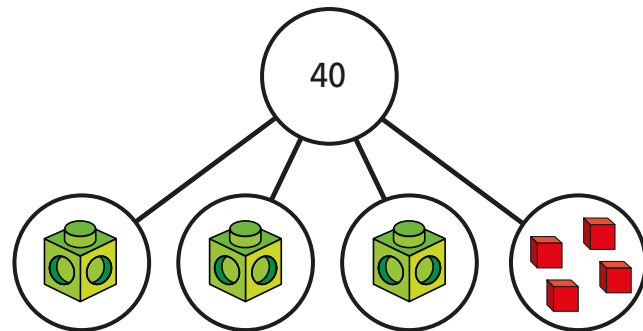
- a) Write an equation for the part-whole model.

$$2a + 4 = 20$$

- b) Solve the equation to work out the value of 

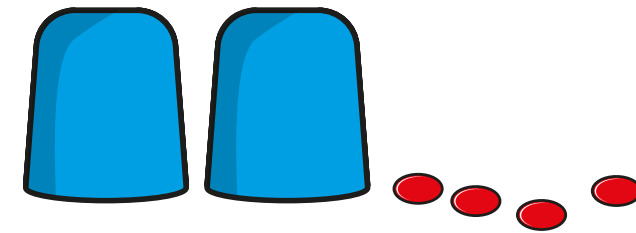
 = 8

- 2 If each multilink cube represents x , form and solve an equation to find the value x .



$$x = 12$$

- 3 There is the same number of counters under each cup.
There are 16 counters in total.



- a) Use y to represent the number of counters under each cup.
Write an equation in terms of y .

$$2y + 4 = 16$$

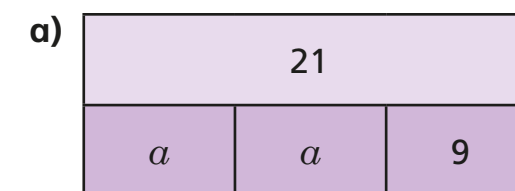
- b) Solve the equation to find the value of y .

$$y = 6$$

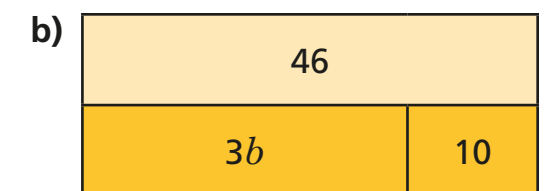
- c) How many counters are under each cup?

$$6$$

- 4 Write an algebraic equation to represent each bar model.
Find the values of a and b .



$$a = 6$$



$$b = 12$$

5 Solve the equations.

a) $5x + 1 = 31$

$x = 6$

d) $9 = 2y + 8$

$y = 0.5$

b) $3x - 3 = 9$

$x = 4$

e) $10g - 2 = 46$

$g = 4.8$

c) $4p - 11 = 3$

$p = 3.5$

f) $4 + 3y = 28$

$y = 8$

6 Dani thinks of a number.

She doubles it and adds 3

She gets the answer 15

a) Write an equation to represent Dani's problem.

$2x + 3 = 15$

b) Solve the equation to find her number.

6

7 Alex is y years old.

Her friend Brett is 3 years older.

The total of their ages is 25

How old are Alex and Brett?

Alex is 11

Brett is 14

8



a) Work out the cost of one banana and one orange.

One banana costs $32p$

One orange costs $28p$

b) Compare methods with a partner.