## Diving into Mastery

## Diving into Mastery Guidance for Educators

Each activity sheet is split into three sections, diving, deeper and deepest, which are represented by the following icons:
(2)

These carefully designed activities take your children through a learning journey, initially ensuring they are fluent with the key concept being taught; then applying this to a range of reasoning and problem-solving activities.

These sheets might not necessarily be used in a linear way. Some children might begin at the 'Deeper' section and in fact, others may 'dive straight in' to the 'Deepest' section if they have already mastered the skill and are applying this to show their depth of understanding.

## Aim

- Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems.
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Cmin


## Draw Line Graphs

## Diving

A cyclist is travelling from his home in England to Scotland. The data shows how far from home he was at the end of each day. Yasmin is drawing a line graph of the data.

She has started the graph and has labelled the $x$-axis

What intervals should Yasmin use on the $y$-axis - multiples of 10 , multiples of 50 or multiples of 100?

| Monday | 50 km |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tuesday | 90 km |
| Wednesday | 210 km |
| Thursday | 295 km |
| Friday | 330 km |
| Saturday | 410 km |
| Sunday | 480 km |



Multiples of 10 would not be large enough.

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Multiples of 50 would be large enough to fit the greatest distance on.

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Multiples of 100 would be large enough to fit the greatest distance but there would be a lot of the graph paper not used.

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Multiples of 50 would be best.

## Draw Line Graphs

Two children are growing plants. This is how they grew over the first 3 weeks:

|  | Start | Week 1 | Week 2 | Week 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Suzie | 10 cm | 18 cm | 29 cm | 35 cm |
| Sam | 15 cm | 24 cm | 32 cm | 46 cm |

The data in the table is going to be recorded as a line graph on this piece of paper.


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Here are some things different children said about how to draw the graph using $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ paper. Which ones do you agree with? If you do not agree, explain why.

On a line graph, the $x$-axis normally shows the passage of time.

## Draw Line Graphs

Deeper

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The data in the table is going to be recorded as a line graph on this piece of paper.


Here are some things different children said about how to draw the graph using $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ paper. Which ones do you agree with? If you do not agree, explain why.

The $x$-axis should show the height.
The $y$-axis should have increments which are multiples of 5 .

The $x$-axis should show the time.
The $y$-axis should have increments which are multiples of 2 .

## Draw Line Graphs

Deeper

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The data in the table is going to be recorded as a line graph on this piece of paper.


Dan
Mo
Ben

Kyle

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$\square$
Ben

Kyle
Ben

The $x$-axis should show the height.
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The $x$-axis should show the time.
The $y$-axis should have increments which are multiples of 2 .

If the $y$-axis was divided into multiples of 2 , the paper would not be big enough for the greatest height ( 46 cm ).

## Draw Line Graphs

A driver set off on his daily journey at 06:00. This table shows how far he travelled throughout the day:

| Time | Distance |
| :---: | :---: |
| $07: 00$ | 17 miles |
| $08: 00$ | 35 miles |
| $09: 00$ | 67 miles |
| $10: 00$ | 67 miles |
| $11: 00$ | 82 miles |
| $12: 00$ | 99 miles |
| $13: 00$ | 130 miles |
| $14: 00$ | 142 miles |

Patricia draws a line graph. The increments along the $x$-axis are divided into multiples of 2 hours. (06:00, 08:00, 10:00, etc.)
Lottie also draws a line graph but the increments along the $x$-axis are divided into multiples of 1 hours. (06:00, 07:00, 08:00, etc.)

Whose graph do you think is most accurate and why?

Lottie's graph will be the most accurate as the table shows the distance every hour. Her graph will closely match the data. Patricia's graph will only show every other hour. Between 09:00 and 10:00, no distance was covered and this would not be shown on Patricia's graph.

## Draw Line Graphs

## Dive in by completing your own activity!



## Need Planning to Complement this Resource?

National Curriculum Aim
Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems.

For more planning resources to support this aim, click here.


Twinkl Planlt is our award-winning scheme of work with over 4000 resources.


